

### STUDY GUIDE

The impact of climate change on Arctic wildlife FOR AGES 9 TO 12

Arctic Mission is a scientific and filmmaking expedition through the fragile but treacherous Arctic ice – a breathtaking environment on the front lines of climate change.

This **interactive adventure** enables youngsters to join mission chief Jean Lemire and his crew on Sedna IV.

The quiz is an exciting educational game offering students an interesting way to learn.

Proud partners in promoting the Arctic Mission collection

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Canada

### Links with curricula

A number of educational aims can be achieved:

### a) Become more aware of environmental problems

The theme of the game encourages children's sense of responsibility toward the environment. Through play, they become familiar with the animal world and environmental problems.

### b) Better understand the living world

The interactive adventure highlights characteristics of Arctic wildlife and the interaction between living organisms and their environment.

### c) Exercise critical thinking

Students are helped to understand the issues involved in a particular situation and to discern values and principles on which to base their judgment.

#### d) Solve problems

Students are challenged to recognize the defining aspects of a problem, think of possible solutions and put into practice the one they feel is the most appropriate.

### e) Engage in interdisciplinary learning

Students will practise acquired skills while having fun.

The **interactive adventure** will introduce students to such techniques as using geographic reference points, using a compass, orienting a map, and finding geographic information in a document.

### Reinvestment

Giving students a written assignment after they have played the game will provide them with an opportunity to express their ideas and improve their writing.

## 2 Theme

The main theme of the game is the impact of climate change on Arctic wildlife. It is explored through subjects such as:

- The Arctic, a living environment
- How Arctic animals adapt to the situation
- The food web or chain
- Climate change and greenhouse gases
- Ways to reduce the impact of human activity on climate

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### Using the game in class: three options

Game time: approximately 40 minutes

### **Option A**

The class is divided into two teams. Students are allowed a moment to consult before they give their final answer.

### **Option B**

The class is divided into two teams. The game is played "Reach for the Top" style. Whoever gives the right answer chooses where to go next in the game.

### **Option C**

Students vote on answers by raising their hands. When they have found the right answer, the entire class chooses where to go next in the game.

**Note to teachers:** Award a polar bear token to the team or student who answers correctly. The one with the most polar bear tokens at the end wins.

### Suggestions for classroom use

The interactive adventure can be used in various ways, for instance:

- a) as a discussion starter on environmental protection
- b) as a wrap-up activity for a specific project

### a) Discussion starter

During Environmental Awareness Week, students decide whether they are for or against certain human activities that affect climate, such as driving cars or building fossil-fuel power plants. The *Arctic Mission* game can provide ideas for the discussion or debate.

Suggested simulation: Smog alert

### b) Wrap-up activity

Each team chooses an endangered animal species and researches it. The team then creates a comic strip about the species' habitat, ecological niche, predators, main problems and possible solutions. Then the whole class gets together to present and discuss the findings of the different teams.



#### **Peer evaluation**

At the end of the game, students can evaluate their classmates individually or as a team using a list of questions drawn up by the class.

### Self-evaluation

At the end of the game, each student can perform a self-evaluation using a list of questions drawn up by the teacher.

Below is a sample list of questions that allow students to assess their ability to exercise critical judgment.



KEY: 1 bear: With difficulty 2 bears: Sometimes 3 bears: Yes

RATE YOURSELF	K	K.K.	KKK
1. I can check the accuracy of my information on climate change.			
<ol> <li>I can check the accuracy of my information on habitats.</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>I can explore various solutions to an environmental problem.</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>I can take a position and defend it.</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>I can communicate my point of view on a controversial subject.</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>I can support my point of view in a discussion or debate.</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>I can adjust my opinion based on new facts.</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>I am willing to reconsider my opinion when presented with convincing arguments.</li> </ol>			

For more information on the Arctic Mission series, visit the NFB Web site <www.nfb.ca/arcticmission>.

To purchase the series on VHS or DVD, call the toll-free number 1 800 267-7710.

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